

Native Plants and Cultivars for the Northern Piedmont

This list is intended to promote greater availability and use of regionally native plants by including cultivars that have demonstrated ecological value approximately equal to the straight species. It is a work in progress, and we welcome suggestions.

Last Update 6/5/2023

BOTANICAL/LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	ACCEPTABLE CULTIVARS
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X Groundcovers

Perennials

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Apricot Delight', 'Moonshine', 'Desert Eve' 'Sassy Summer Sweet' , 'Sunny Seduction', 'New Vintage', 'Summer Wine'. 'Strawberry Seduction'
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White Baneberry / Doll's Eye	
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	
<i>Ageratina altissima/aromatica</i>	White snakeroot/Small white Snakeroot	
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Thimbleweed	
X <i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	
X <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild or Eastern Red Columbine	'Little Lanterns'
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Common Jack-in-the-pulpit	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Eastern Goat's-Beard	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's Beard, Bride' Feather	
X <i>Asarum canadense</i>	Common Wild Ginger	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	Ice Ballet,' 'Cinderella,' 'Soulmate'
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	
<i>Asclepias verticillata,</i>	Whorled Milkweed	
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue Wild Indigo	[VA Native—not Albemarle or surrounding]
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow Wild Indigo	
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False Chamomile	[VA Native-few Tidewater counties]
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cutleaf Toothwort	
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	
<i>Chelone obliqua</i>	Red Turtlehead	[VA Native-few Tidewater counties]
X <i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-gold	'Pierre', <i>var australe</i>
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland Golden Aster	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower, Ageratum	
<i>Coriopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	'Gold Standard'
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i>	Larkspur Coreopsis	
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Threadleaf/Whorled Coreopsis	'Moonbeam','Zagreb', 'Creme Caramel', 'Golden Gain'
<i>Cunila oreganoides</i>	Common Dittany, Wild Oregano	
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	Wild Comfrey	
<i>Delphinium tricornis</i>	Dwarf Larkspur	

BOTANICAL/LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	ACCEPTABLE CULTIVARS
X Groundcovers		
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel Corn	
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild Bleeding Heart	
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Carolina Elephant's Foot	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Tall Scouring Rush	
X <i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain	'Lynnhaven Carpet'
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Northern Rattlesnake-master	[VA Native both sides of Albemarle]
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout Lily	
<i>Eupatorium album</i>	White Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium godfreyanum</i>	Godfrey's Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaf Thoroughwort	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White Wood Aster	'Eastern Star'
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Big-leaf Aster	
<i>Eutrochium dubium</i>	Joe-pye-weed, Three-nerved	{VA native—Tidewater counties}, 'Little Joe'
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Joe-Pye-weed, Hollow	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Virginia Strawberry	
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Geranium/Cranesbill	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium/Cranesbill	
X <i>Geum fragarioides</i>	Barren Strawberry	
X <i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	
X <i>Geum virginianum</i>	Cream Avens	
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's Root/Indian Physic	
<i>Hedeoma pulegiodes</i>	American Pennyroyal	
X <i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica	
<i>Helianthus laevigatus</i>	Smooth Sunflower	
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Narrow-leaved Sunflower	'Low Down'
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Common Sneezewood	'Kanaria,' Kugelsonne', 'Tijuana Brass', 'Sombrero'
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye/Smooth/False Sunflower	'Tuscan Sun' (dwarf), 'Tuscan Gold', 'Summer Nights'
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot/Coral Bells	'Dale's Strain'
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	Hairy Alumroot	Autumn Bride' (seed variety)
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Swamp/Eastern/Crimson-eyed Rose-mallow	'Midnight Marvel', 'Mocha Moon', 'Ballet Slippers', 'Lady Baltimore'
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	Summer Bluet	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort	
<i>Hypericum punctata</i>	Spotted St. John's-wort	
X <i>Iris cristata</i>	Dwarf Crested Iris	Eco Bluebird', 'Tennessee White', Powder Blue Giant'
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag Iris	'Purple Flame'
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Virginia Blue Flag Iris	
<i>Lespedeza frutescens</i>	Violet Bush-clover	

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X Groundcovers		
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	Grass-leaf Blazing Star	
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star, Gayfeather	'Kobold' (compact, 2-2.5' tall)
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's-cap Lily	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Loosestrife	
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebell, Virginia Cowslip	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Square-stemmed Monkeyflower	
X <i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	White Bergamot	
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet Beebalm, Oswego Tea	[not found in Albemarle County—most available cultivars are hybrids of <i>didyma</i> and <i>fistulosa</i>] 'Jacob Cline,' 'Dark Ponticum', 'Gardenview Scarlet', 'Raspberry Wine,' 'Red Rose', 'Purple Rose'
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot, Bee Balm	'Claire Grace'
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted Beebalm	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Eastern Solomon's Plume	
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	Yellow Pond-lily, Spatterdock	
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	White Waterlily	
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Narrow-leaf/Southern Sundrops	
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern Prickly-pear Cactus	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet Wood Sorrel	
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's Ragwort	
X <i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort, Heartleaf Ragwort	
<i>Packera obovata</i>	Running Ragwort	
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow Arum	
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue, Tall or White Foxglove	
<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	Eastern Gray Beardtongue	
X <i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>	Round-leaf/Quill Fameflower	
<i>Phlox carolina</i>	Carolina Phlox	'Kim'
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Woodland Phlox	'Blue Moon'
<i>Phlox maculata</i>	Meadow Phlox, Sweet-william	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Fall Phlox, Garden Phlox	'David', 'Franz Schubert', 'Jeana', 'Laura', 'Nicky', 'Glamour Girl', 'Lavelle'
X <i>Phlox subulata</i>	Moss Phlox, Pink Phlox	'Candy Stripe', 'Cotton Candy', 'Emerald Blue', 'Fort Hill', 'Scarlet Flame', 'Snowflake', 'Emerald Pink'/Drummond's Pink', 'Purple Beauty', 'Red Wings', 'White Delight'
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	

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X Groundcovers		
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerselweed	
<i>Primula meadia</i>	Eastern shooting star	
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Sweet Everlasting, Rabbit Tobacco	
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Short-toothed Mountain Mint	
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf Mountain Mint	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountain Mint	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowered Raspberry	
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange Coneflower	'Goldstrum', Viette's Little Suzy'
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan/Yellow Coneflower	'Autumn Colors' 'Indian Summer' 'Prairie Sun'
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-leaf Coneflower, Green-headed Coneflower	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina Wild Petunia	
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose Pink	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Arrowhead	
X <i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaf Sage	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Black Snakeroot	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's Tail	
<i>Scutellarias, serrata/ovata</i>	Showy/Heart-leaf Skullcap	'Appalachian Blues'
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop-leaf skullcap	
X <i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i>	Cliff Stonecrop	
X <i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild or Woodland Stonecrop	
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	American Senna	
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink	'Short and Sweet'
<i>Silene virginica</i>	Fire Pink	
X <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed Grass	'Lucerne', 'Suwannee'
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Bluestem Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Broadleaf/Zigzag Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey/Dwarf/Old Field Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Sweet Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	'Fireworks' (compact, less stoloniferous than species)
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod	
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Heart-leaved / Blue Wood Aster	'Avondale'
<i>Symphotrichum dumosum</i>	Bushy Aster	
X <i>Symphotrichum ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	'Snow Flurry'
<i>Symphotrichum laterifolium</i>	Calico Aster	
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	Narrow-leaved / Smooth Aster	'Bluebird'
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	'Purple Dome'
<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aromatic Aster	'October Skies', 'Raydon's Favorite'
<i>Symplocarpis foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage	
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue-anemone	

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X Groundcovers		
X <i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower	'Elizabeth Oliver,' 'Fancy Trails', 'Running Tapestry'
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis Rafinesque</i>	Ohio spiderwort	
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort	
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Large Flower Trillium	[not found in Albemarle County]
<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Toadshade Trillium	
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Bellwort	[not found in Albemarle County]
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliated Bellwort	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Common/Blue vervain	
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Broad-leaf Ironweed	
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	'Iron Butterfly'
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Upland Ironweed	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	[VA Native—next to Albemarle]
X <i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet	
X <i>Viola pubescens</i>	Yellow Violet	
X <i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved violet	
X <i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue/Confederate Violet	
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Common Yucca, Adam's Needle	'Color Guard'
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	

Grasses/Sedges/Rushes

<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Autumn Bentgrass	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	
<i>Andropogon ternarius</i>	Splitbeard Bluestem	
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge	
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	Sedge, Narrow-leaf	
<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Appalachian sedge	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Eastern Woodland Sedge	
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Long Hair Sedge	
<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>	Blue Wood Sedge	
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	Blue Sedge	
<i>Carex laxiculmus</i>	Spreading Sedge	'Bunny Blue'
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Shallow Sedge	
X <i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge	
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaved Sedge	
<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	Broad-leaved /Silver Sedge	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Wild Oats, River Oats	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oatgrass	
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	Lace Love Grass	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	
X <i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common/Soft Rush	

BOTANICAL/LATIN NAME**COMMON NAME****ACCEPTABLE CULTIVARS****X Groundcovers**

<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path/Poverty Rush	
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Hair-awn/Muhly Grass	'Pink Muhly', 'White Cloud'
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	'Northwind', 'Shenandoah', 'Heavy Metal', 'Cloud Nine', 'Dallas Blues'
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	'The Blues', 'Standing Ovation'
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Bullrush	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaf blue-grass	Suwannee'

Ferns

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking Fern
<i>Athyrium asplenoides</i>	Southern Lady Fern
<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	Hairy Lip Fern
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented Fern
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery Spleenwort
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose Wood Fern, Toothed
<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log fern
<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's Wood Fern
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern, Intermediate Wood Fern
X <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Wood Fern
<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpon</i>	Glade Fern
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern
<i>Osmunda spectabilis</i>	Royal Fern
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	Cinnamon Fern
<i>Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad Beech Fern
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock Polypody
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Eastern Marsh Fern
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Netted Chain Fern

Vines

<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut	
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Yellow Jassamine	[VA Native - southeastern counties]
<i>Lonicera doica</i>	Red honeysuckle	

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<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet/Coral Honeysuckle	'Major Wheeler' 'Blanche Sandman', 'John Clayton'
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	Climbing Milkweed	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	'Red Wall'
<i>Passiflora Incarnata</i>	Purple Passionflower, Maypop	
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Yellow Passionflower	
<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	American Wisteria, Atlantic Wisteria	[VA Native - southeastern counties] 'Amethyst Falls'

Shrubs

<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	'Brilliantissima'
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Flase Indigo Bush	
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	'Viking', 'Lowscape Mound' 'Ground Hug,' 'Elata'
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Sweet Shrub	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	'Sugar Shack,' 'Magical Moonlight', 'Crimson Comet'
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet Pepperbush	[VA Native - southeastern counties] 'Hummingbird' 'Ruby Spice', 'Sixteen Candles', 'Rosea', 'Summer Sparkle', 'Sugartina', 'Vanilla Spice'
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Filbert	
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	'Kodiak' cultivars
<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i>	Fetterbush, Sweetbells	
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	American Strawberry-bush	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild Hydrangea, Smooth	'Haas Halo' 'Annabelle', 'Invincibelle'
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	Bushy St. John's Wort	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort	
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry Holly	[VA Native- southeastern counties] 'Shamrock', 'Compacta', 'Densa', 'Nigra', 'Gem Box', 'Strong Box'
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Deciduous Holly, Possumhaw	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	'Winter Red', 'Red Sprite' 'Jim Dandy', 'Southern Gent', 'Berry Poppins', 'Berry Heavy', 'Mr. Poppins', 'Apollo'
<i>Itea virginica</i>	Virginia Sweetspire	[VA Native - southeastern counties] 'Little Henry' 'Henry's Garnet', 'Merlot', 'Scentlandia', 'Love Child' 'Grey Owl'
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	'BullsEye' 'Elf', 'Olympic Fire', 'Pink Charm', 'Raspberry Glow'
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>	Dog Hobble, Coastal	[VA Native - southeastern counties]
<i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>	Dog Hobble, Highland	[VA Native - Nelson County]
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	
<i>Morella carolinensis</i>	Evergreen Bayberry, Wax Myrtle	[VA Native - southeastern counties]
<i>Morella cerifera</i>	Wax Myrtle/Southern Bayberry	[VA Native - southeastern counties]
<i>Morella pennsylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry, Candleberry	[VA Native - southeastern counties]

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<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i>	Scentless Mock Orange	
<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	
<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Common Ninebark	'Dart's Gold'
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Catawba Rhododendron	
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Wild Azalea, Pink or Pinxter	
<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	Rose Azalea	
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Swamp Azalea	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	'Gro Low'
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Winged Sumac, Shining Sumac, Flameleaf Sumac	[VA Native - southeastern counties]
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	'Tiger Eyes', 'Laciniata'
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowered Raspberry	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Elderberry	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Black Elderberry	
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Northern Lowbush Blueberry	
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Northern Highbush Blueberry	
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Lowbush/Hillside Blueberry	
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaf Viburnum	
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern Arrow-wood	'Blue Muffin', 'Chicago Lustre', 'Sparkler'
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Southern Wild Raisin, Possum-haw	'Winterthur', 'Brandywine'
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw	

Trees

<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	'Autumn Flame', 'Brandywine', 'Redpoint', 'Red Sunset', 'October Glory', 'Sun Valley'
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	'Bonfire', 'Commemoration', 'Green Mountain', 'Legacy'
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy Serviceberry, Juneberry	
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Allegheny Serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Canada Serviceberry	
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw, Common Pawpaw	
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	'Clump River' 'Dura-Heat' 'Heritage'
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam, Ironwood	
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory	
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory	
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory	
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf hackberry	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	

BOTANICAL/LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	ACCEPTABLE CULTIVARS
X Groundcovers		
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringe Tree	
<i>Cornus Florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	Cherokee Chief', 'Cherokee Princess', 'Cherokee Brave'
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Green Hawthorn	'Winter King'
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common or American Persimmon	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly	'Greenleaf', 'Fosters', 'Martha's Vineyard', 'Satyr Hill', 'Maryland Dwarf'
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	'Emerald Sentinel', 'Taylor', 'Burkii, Idyllwild,' 'Brodi'
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	'Rotundiloba', 'Slender Silhouette', 'Cherokee', 'Hapdell'
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip-tree	
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	Umbrella Magnolia	
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay / Swamp Magnolia	'Sweet Thing'
<i>Morus rubrus</i>	Red Mulberry	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum/Black Tupelo	'Wildfire', 'Green Gable'
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hop Hornbeam	
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood	
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Shortleaf Pine	
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore, American	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak	
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern Red Oak	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin/Yellow Oak	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Post Oak	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	
<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow	
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Baldcypress	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Linden	'Redmond'
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm	'Princeton', 'Jefferson'